

2. シンタックス

(1) The girl loved the cat.

(2) American football fans

(3) a. girl, cat の類 () b. love, kick の類 () c. pretty, good の類 ()

d. in, from の類 () e. absolutely, always の類 () f. the, a の類 ()

g. the, a, that, this, his の類 (限定詞) h. and, or, but, however の類 ()

句構造文法(Phrase structure) 変形文法 感情 イディオム

構文文法

The more 構文 (4) The more, the merrier.

Let alone 構文 (5) He knows little of mathematics, **let alone** chemistry.

ビックリ 構文 (6) Him be a doctor?

WXDY 構文 (7) Waiter, waiter, what's this fly doing in my soup? I believe it's the backstroke, sir.

The way 構文 (8) a. Sam joked his way into the meeting. b. John was whistling his way down the street.

結果構文 (9) a. The boy broke the vase to pieces. b. Sam kicked the suitcase open.

使役移動構文 (10) Sam kicked the suitcase across the street.

二重目的語構文 (11) Sam gave Mary the book. b. Sam kicked Mary the book.

他動詞構文 (12) Sam kissed Mary.

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